

initializing printer for ibm tabs

initialized!

c1 c2 c3 c4 c5 c6 c7

done!
howdy.smc

insttxt /a:zpage.smc/ ;zero page equ's

objnum equ T7

offset equ T8

temp1 equ T9

temp2 equ T10

temps equ T11

public BARF,OBJX,OBJY,HOWDY,LBASE,HBASE

PUBLIC COLOR,XNXTLIN,TOGGLE,STGGLE

PUBLIC CHARFLG,CHARPO,CHARG

public PLOTPO,PLOTIT,PLOTFLG

#maxobj equ 8 ;number of sprites

slen equ 16 ;sprite length in lines high

slen4 equ 64 ;slen *4

slen2 equ 32 ;slen *2

mski fcb \$FF,\$Fc,\$Fc,\$Fc,\$F3,\$F0,\$F0,\$F0 ;0 ;used to set 'and' mask

fcb \$F3,\$F0,\$F0,\$F0,\$F3,\$F0,\$F0,\$F0

fcb \$cf,\$cc,\$cc,\$cc,\$c3,\$c0,\$c0,\$c0 ;1

fcb \$c3,\$c0,\$c0,\$c0,\$c3,\$c0,\$c0,\$c0

fcb \$cf,\$cc,\$cc,\$cc,\$c3,\$c0,\$c0,\$c0 ;2

fcb \$c3,\$c0,\$c0,\$c0,\$c3,\$c0,\$c0,\$c0

fcb \$cf,\$cc,\$cc,\$cc,\$c3,\$c0,\$c0,\$c0 ;3

fcb \$c3,\$c0,\$c0,\$c0,\$c3,\$c0,\$c0,\$c0

fcb \$3f,\$3c,\$3c,\$3c,\$33,\$30,\$30,\$30 ;4

fcb \$33,\$30,\$30,\$30,\$33,\$30,\$30,\$30

fcb \$0f,\$0c,\$0c,\$0c,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00 ;5

fcb \$03,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00

fcb \$0f,\$0c,\$0c,\$0c,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00 ;6

fcb \$03,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00

fcb \$0f,\$0c,\$0c,\$0c,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00 ;7

fcb \$03,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00

fcb \$3f,\$3c,\$3c,\$3c,\$33,\$30,\$30,\$30 ;8

fcb \$33,\$30,\$30,\$30,\$33,\$30,\$30,\$30

fcb \$0f,\$0c,\$0c,\$0c,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00 ;9

fcb \$03,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00

fcb \$0f,\$0c,\$0c,\$0c,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00 ;a

fcb \$03,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00

fcb \$0f,\$0c,\$0c,\$0c,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00 ;b

fcb \$03,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00

fcb \$3f,\$3c,\$3c,\$3c,\$33,\$30,\$30,\$30 ;c

fcb \$33,\$30,\$30,\$30,\$33,\$30,\$30,\$30

fcb \$0f,\$0c,\$0c,\$0c,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00 ;d

fcb \$03,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00

fcb \$0f,\$0c,\$0c,\$0c,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00 ;e

fcb \$03,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00

fcb \$0f,\$0c,\$0c,\$0c,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00 ;f

fcb \$03,\$00,\$00,\$00,\$03,\$00,\$00,\$00

COLOR fcb \$80,\$80,\$80,\$80 ;,\$80,\$80,\$80,\$80 ;color mode bytes for all
;0= green/Purple \$80= red/blue

remain fcb 00,00,00,00 ;,00,00,00,00 ;remainders for all sprites w/

	oldx	fcb	00,00,00,00	\$,00,00,00,00	
		fcb	00,00,00,00	\$,00,00,00,00	old x value by screen
	oldy	fcb	00,00,00,00	\$,00,00,00,00	old y value by screen
		fcb	00,00,00,00	\$,00,00,00,00	
	OBJX	fcb	00,00,00,00	\$,00,00,00,00	
	OBJY	fcb	00,00,00,00	\$,00,00,00,00	
	work1	rmb	64		
	work2	rmb	64		
	work3	rmb	64		
	work4	rmb	64		
	work5	rmb	64		
	work6	rmb	64		
	work7	rmb	64		
	work8	rmb	64		
	andmsk1	rmb	64		
	andmsk2	rmb	64		
	andmsk3	rmb	64		
	andmsk4	rmb	64		
	andmsk5	rmb	64		
	andmsk6	rmb	64		
	andmsk7	rmb	64		
	andmsk8	rmb	64		
		rmb	64		
	wrk1	fcb	Cwork1		
		fcb	Cwork2		
		fcb	Cwork3		12
		fcb	Cwork4		11
		fcb	Cwork5		10
		fcb	Cwork6		9
		fcb	Cwork7		8
		fcb	Cwork8		7
	wrkh	fcb	>work1		6
		fcb	>work2		5
		fcb	>work3		4
		fcb	>work4		3

```
; fcb >work5
; fcb >work6
; fcb >work7
; fcb >work8
and1 fcb <andmsk1
      fcb <andmsk2
      fcb <andmsk3
      fcb <andmsk4
      fcb <andmsk5
      fcb <andmsk6
      fcb <andmsk7
      fcb <andmsk8
andh fcb >andmsk1
      fcb >andmsk2
      fcb >andmsk3
      fcb >andmsk4
      fcb >andmsk5
      fcb >andmsk6
      fcb >andmsk7
      fcb >andmsk8
buf
b0 rmb 64 ;sprite #0 buffer for screen one
b1 rmb 64 ;sprite #0 buffer for screen two
b2 rmb 64 ;sprite #1 buffers
b3 rmb 64
b4 rmb 64 ;sprite #2 buffers
b5 rmb 64
b6 rmb 64 ;sprite #3
b7 rmb 64
;b8 rmb 64 ;sprite #4
;b9 rmb 64
;bA rmb 64 ;sprite #5 buffers
;bB rmb 64
;bC rmb 64 ;sprite #6
;bD rmb 64
;bE rmb 64 ;sprite #7
;bF rmb 64
buf1 fcb <b0
      fcb <b1
      fcb <b2
      fcb <b3
      fcb <b4
      fcb <b5
      fcb <b6
      fcb <b7
      fcb <b8
      fcb <b9
      fcb <bA
      fcb <bB
      fcb <bC
      fcb <bD
      fcb <bE
      fcb <bF
bufh fcb >b0
      fcb >b1
```

```
fcb    >b2  
fcb    >b3  
fcb    >b4  
fcb    >b5  
fcb    >b6  
fcb    >b7  
fcb    >b8  
fcb    >b9  
fcb    >bA  
fcb    >bB  
fcb    >bC  
fcb    >bD  
fcb    >bE  
fcb    >bF
```

HOWDY

```
this is the way it is and the way it will be in the future.  
glory to be oh lord in the highest... peace and all that good stuff.
```

```
; 1. replace old background.. ( basically erase sprite)  
; 2. set new sprite mask.  
; 3. save new sprites background.  
; 4. shift mask for positioning.  
; 5. generate shadow for new shifted sprite.  
; 6. "and" background out of where sprite goes.  
; 7. "or" in sprite mask  
; 8. done.....
```

```
;1)  
;a. set old parameter for sprite on this background  
;b. set position of where old background mask is  
;c. copy background mask into background screen
```

```
;2)  
;a. find new sprite mask  
;b. copy new sprite mask into work buffer
```

```
;3)  
;a. find position of new mask  
;b. copy background screen into save area.
```

```
;4)  
;a. using the position data determined above.  
; shift mask accordingly.
```

```
;5)  
;a. copy shifted mask into and mask work area  
;b. generate shadow mask for sprite
```

```
;6)  
;a. UNPACK 'AND' AND 'OR' MASKS
```

```
;7)  
;a. PUT UP new masks.
```

```
;1)  
;a. set old parameter for sprite on this background  
;b. set position of where old background mask is
```



```
sta      T0+3
ldx      #14
newlin
ldy      #0
lda      CHARG,x
sta      (T0+2),y
lda      CHARG+1,x
iny
sta      (T0+2),y
jsr      XNXTLIN
dex
dex
bpl      newlin
```

nochar

===== Plot a Pixel to screen =====

```
;code for in HOWDY/src
lda      PLOTFLG      ;is a Pixel plot ready for output?
beq      noplot        ;no, jmp
dec      PLOTFLG
;output the pixel of color PLOTPO+2 to address in PLOTPO+0,+1
lda      PLOTPO        ;T0,T1 = screen offset with top3 bits...
sta      T0            ;...set to bit number
lda      PLOTPO+1
sta      T1
ldx      PLOTPO+2      ;x=clr # (0-5)
ldy      #$20          ;y=hi screen start address
lda      TOGGLE
beq      setpage
ldy      #$40
setpage
lda      #$ff          ;accum="and" mask for offsets>$fff
jsr      PLOTIT        ;call plot routine in INST1/src
noplot
```

=====
BARF
=====

```
; enter here first time for each screen to initialize the...
; ... background buffers
```

(2)
b. COPY new sprite mask into work buffer

```
JSR      LDMAXL1
lda      #maxobj--1    ;do all 5 sprites
sta      objnum
;mask
jsr      setoff
ldx      objnum
lda      LBASE,x
sta      TO
lda      HBASE,x
sta      TO+1
ldx      objnum
lda      wrkl,x
;or' mask buffer in T0+2,3
```

```
sta      T0+2
lda      wrkh,x
sta      T0+3

idx      offset
ldy      objnum
lda      OBJX,y           ;COPY current coordinates to old values for thi
sta      oldx,x
lda      OBJY,y
sta      oldy,x

;
sec
sbc      #176
sta      botoff

lda      oldy,x
sec
sbc      #16
sta      topoff

;TO POINTS TO SOURCE
;T0+2 Points to DESTINATION

;WE MUST DO A LITTLE MANIPULATION ON THE MASK AS IT IS COPIED:
;source:          DEST:
; T0+0,1          T0+2,3
; $AA,$BB          $00,$AA,$BB,$00
; $CC,$DD          $00,$CC,$DD,$00

nxtl    idx      #Cslen4-1      ;63
txa
tay      ;63,59, ...31,27,23
lda      #0
sta      (T0+2),y

dex
txa
lsr      a
tay      ;31,29,...15,13,11
lda      (T0),y
pha
txa
tay      ;62,58,...30,26
pla
sta      (T0+2),y

dex
txa
lsr      a
tay      ;30,28,...14,12
lda      (T0),y
pha
txa
tay      ;61,57,...29,25
pla
sta      (T0+2),y

dex
txa
tay      ;60,56,...28,24
```

```

    lda      #0
    sta      (T0+2),y

    dex      ;59,55,...27,23,19,15,11,7,3,-1
    bpl      nxt1

    dec      objnum      ;check if all 5 sprites done
    bmi      cysz
    jmp      smask

cysz
;3)
;b. copy background screen into save area.

    jsr      LDMAXL1
    lda      #maxobj-1
    sta      objnum

forcrv
    jsr      setoff
    tax
    lda      bufl,x      ;MODIFY CODE TO POINT TO 'OR' BUFFER
    sta      cay+1
    lda      bufh,x
    sta      cay+2

    lda      oldy,x      ;T0+2,3 <= screen address
    lsr      a              ;divide by 8
    lsr      a
    lsr      a
    sta      T0+3          ;save high byte
    lda      #$00
    ror      a
    sta      T0+2          ;roll into low byte

daen
    lda      T0+3
    sec
    sbc      #$04
    bcc      oke
    sta      T0+3
    lda      #$27          ; carry is set!
    adc      T0+2
    sta      T0+2
    jmp      daen

oke
    lda      oldy,x      ;set offset into character cell
    and      #$07          ;set remainder
    asl      a              ;mult by 4
    asl      a
    adc      T0+3          ;add to top nibble
    sta      T0+3          ;store it
    lda      oldx,x
    ldx      objnum

;divide routine
;enter with accum: will perform accum/7
;div
    ldy      #00          ;whole number result
    sec
    sbc      #07          ;>/a
    bcc      sets

```

```

INY      bne      sts      func
sots    adc      #7
;exit with remainder in accum and integer answer in register Y.

sta      remain,x
tva      ;whole part
asl      a
adc      T0+2
sta      T0+2
bcc      nicx
inc      T0+3

nicx   lda      #$20      ;toggle to $2000 or $4000
ldx      TOGGLE
nchb   beq      nchb
lda      #$40

nchb   ora      T0+3
sta      T0+3      ;T0+2,3 now has screen address
ldx      offset
sta      calpth,x      ;save screen address for later restore...
lda      T0+2      ;...of background
sta      calptl,x

; &&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&
; SAVE BACKGROUND COPIYS from screen to memory location
; T0+2 -> screen memory
; &&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

fdpy   ldx      #0
fcpy   ldy      #3      ;set size value
copyf  lda      (T0+2),Y      ;COPY a line from SCREEN TO buffer
cav   sta      cav,x      ;COPY line to buffer
inx   inx
dev   dev      ;next byte
bpl   copyf      ;continue

fdpy   cpx      #<cslen4
beq   dcov      ;all done copying
jsr   XNXTLIN
jmp   fcpy

dcov   dec      objnum
bmi   frcrvn
jmp   frcrvn

frcrvn

;4) do shift of mask for positionins

fpnum  JSR      LDMAXL1
       lda      #maxobj-1
       sta      objnum
fpnum  jsr      setoff      ;find where on screen
tax   lda      #<cslen
sta   sta      slenst
      temel

ldx   ldx      objnum

```



```
dev          ;dec number of times to shift
bne         loope      ;continue to shift entire line again
dec         templ      ;dec the number of lines
ben         overi      ;$04
            lda        #04
            clc
            adc        loopd+1
            sta        loopd+1
            bcc        loopf
            inc        loopd+2
            bne        loopf  ;unc  ;continue till all are done
            dec        objnum
            bmi        P0MN
            JMP        F0MN
P0MN
```

;5) a. generate 'and' mask from shifted mask

```
JSR         LDMAXL1
;           lda        #maxobj-1
sta         objnum
csminwa   jsr        setoff
            ldx        objnum      ;TO+0,1 <= 'or' mask address
            lda        wrkl,x
sta         TO
            lda        wrkh,x
sta         TO+1
            lda        andl,x      ;TO+2,3 <= 'and' mask address
sta         T0+2
            lda        andh,x
sta         TO+3
            ldy        #Csten4-1    ;length
linee     lda        (TO),Y      ;set shifted mask
tax         mski,x      ;use mask to index into table for "and" mask
            lda        (T0+2),Y    ;save AS 'and' mask
            dec        objnum
            bmi        sntsk
            JMP        csminwa
sntsk
;6)
;
UNPACK ALL SPRITES
;
JSR         LDMAXL1
;           lda        #maxobj-1
sta         objnum
unpack    jsr        setoff
            ldx        objnum      ;TO+0,1 <= 'and' mask address
            lda        andl,x
sta         TO
            lda        andh,x
```

```
sta    T0+1
jsr    unpack
idx    objnum      ;T0+0,1 <= 'or' mask address
lda    wrkl,x
sta    T0
lda    wrkh,x
sta    T0+1
jsr    unpack
dec    objnum
bpl    unpack
```

7) now actually put sprite on screen

```
JSR    LDMAXL1
lda    #maxobj-1
sta    objnum
final
jsr    setoff
tax
lda    calptl,x    ;T0+2,3 <= screen address
sta    T0+2
lda    calpth,x
sta    T0+3
idx    objnum      ;T6 <= top bit for color mode select
lda    COLOR,x
sta    T6
lda    wrkl,x      ;T0+4,5 <= work buffer address ('or' mask)
sta    T0+4
lda    wrkh,x
sta    T0+5
lda    andh,x      ;T0+0,1 <= 'and' mask address
sta    T0+1
lda    andl,x
sta    TO
lda    #Cslen      ;sprite length
sta    temp1
ldy    #0           ;index into 'or'/'and' masks
loopo
idx    #0           ;index into screen line
stx    temps
loopin
ldy    temp
lda    (T0+4),y    ;set 'or' mask
beq    noreason   ;if =0 then no reason to change background
; beq    there
; THIS PROCESSING IF 'OR' MASK > 0
ldy    temps
lda    (T0+2),y    ;set background
ldy    temp
```

```
and    (T0),Y      ;'and' with 'and' mask
ora    (T0+4),Y      ;'or' in 'or' mask
ora    T6          ;'or' in COLOR
```

```
;      ldy      temps
;      jmp      entry
```

```
;there
;THIS PROCESSING IF 'OR' MASK = 0
;      lda      (T0),Y      ;set 'and' mask
;      ora      #$80      ;mask off color
;      ldy      temps
;      and      (T0+2),Y      ;and in background
```

```
entry      sta      (T0+2),Y      ;save on screen
```

```
noreason   inc      temp      ;POINT TO NEXT BYTE OF MASK
inc      temps      ;POINT TO NEXT BYTE IN SCREEN LINE
lda      temps
cmp      #4
bne      loopin      ;continue IF STILL ON LINE
dec      temp1
beq      fpaint
jsr      XNXTLIN
jmp      loopo
```

```
fpaint
dec      objnum
bmi      complet
jmp      final
```

```
complet
rts
```

```
STGGLE
lda      TOGGLE
eor      MAXOJBS      ;#maxobj
sta      TOGGLE
beq      ntos
lda      $c054      ;secondary page active now
rts
```

```
ntos
lda      $c055      ;primary page active now
rts
```

```
#####
##### subroutines #####
#####
#####
```

```
calptl  fcb      00,00,00,00      ;,00,00,00,00      ;screen address storage
fcb      00,00,00,00      ;,00,00,00,00
```

```
calpth fcb 00,00,00,00 ; ,00,00,00,00  
calpth fcb 00,00,00,00 ; ,00,00,00,00
```

unpack

```
loopn ldy #Cslen4-3 ;sprite length  
ldx (T0),Y ;61,57  
lsr a  
sta (T0),Y ;60,56  
dey  
ldx (T0),Y  
ror a  
lsr a  
sta (T0),Y  
iny  
iny ;62,58  
ldx (T0),Y  
tax  
and #$7F  
sta (T0),Y  
txa  
asl a  
iny ;63,59  
ldx (T0),Y  
rol a  
and #$7F  
sta (T0),Y  
  
tva  
sec  
sbc #6  
tax ;57,53,49,45,41,37,33,29,25,21,17,13,09,05,01,-3  
bcs loopn  
rts
```

```
; subroutine to move T0 2&3 to next line on screen
```

```
XNXTLIN  
ldx T0+3 ;save last value of high byte of screen pointer  
clc  
adc #$04 ;add 400h to screen pointer  
sta T0+3 ;save it  
tva ;determine if over screen boundary  
eor T0+3 ;20h or 30h -> 40h or 40h or 50h -> 60h  
and #$e0 ;continue not over  
beq loopz  
ldx T0+2 ;adjust to next line byte  
sec  
sbc #$7F ;80 subtracted 2000h  
sta T0+2 ;and add 80h to goto next line  
ldx T0+3  
sbc #$1F  
sta T0+3  
; the only problem is when you hit the roll over point  
and #$0F  
cmp #$04  
bcc loopz ;its ok roll over  
ldx T0+3  
sbc #$04  
sta T0+3  
ldx T0+2 ;28  
clc  
adc T0+2
```

```
sta      TO+2
loopz   rts      ;continue till done
; adds objects wide ( size) to pointer
```

setoff

```
lda      objnum
clc
adc      TOGGLE
sta      offset
rts
```

LBASE

```
FCB      <BLNK
FCB      <BLNK
FCB      <BLNK
FCB      <BLNK
;
FCB      <BLNK
;
FCB      <BLNK
;
FCB      <BLNK
```

HBASE

```
FCB      >BLNK
FCB      >BLNK
FCB      >BLNK
FCB      >BLNK
;
FCB      >BLNK
;
FCB      >BLNK
;
FCB      >BLNK
```

TOGGLE

```
fcb      0          ;goes back and forth from 0 to maxobj
;0=primary graphics page ($2000-$3fff)
;non-0=secondary graphics page ($4000-$5fff)
```

```
MAXOJBS FCB      04
```

LDMAXL1

```
LDX      MAXOJBS
DEX
TXA
```

;NO SPRITES.... ON.

```
botoff  fcb      0
topoff  fcb      0
lins    fcb      0
BLNK   FCB      00,00
```

```
FCB      00,00
FCB      00,00
```

12
11
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3

FCB

00,00

