

Program orb1

```
type
    spin_dir      = (pos, neg);
    rotation      = (left, right);
    ring          = array [1..20] of char;
    moonlist      = array [spin_dir] of ring;
    move          = record
                        source : integer;
                        dest   : integer;
                        dir     : rotation;
                        spin    : spin_dir;
                    end;

var    moons           : moonlist;
    planets, orbits, spins : integer;
    interval, guarded_planet : integer;
    random_seed, num_moves : integer;
    player_move, crit_move : move;
    all_done             : boolean;
    i                    : integer;

(*=====*)

function rand (lo, hi : integer) : integer;
begin
    random_seed := (random_seed * 211) mod 1021;
    rand := random_seed mod (hi - lo + 1) + lo;
end;

(*=====*)

procedure initialize (var r : ring);
    var i, x : integer;
begin
    for i := 1 to planets * orbits do r[i] := 'b';
    for i := 1 to (planets-1) * orbits do
        begin
            repeat
                x := rand(1, planets * orbits)
            until r[x] = 'b';
            case ((i-1) div orbits + 1) of
                1 : r[x] := 'r';
                2 : r[x] := 'g';
                3 : r[x] := 's';
            end
        end
    end
end; (* initialize *)

(*=====*)

procedure getparms;
begin
    writeln(tty); writeln(tty);
    repeat
        writeln(tty, 'How many planets (3 or 4)?');
        readln(tty, planets)
    until (planets = 3) or (planets = 4);

    repeat
        writeln(tty, 'How many orbits per planet (2 - 5)?');
        readln(tty, orbits)
    until (orbits >= 2) and (orbits <= 5);
```

Program orb;

type

```
spin_dir      = (pos, neg);
rotation      = (left, right);
rings         = array [1..20] of char;
moonlist      = array [spin_dir] of rings;
move          = record
                source : integer;
                dest   : integer;
                dir     : rotation;
                spin    : spin_dir;
            end;
```

```
var moons      : moonlist;
    planets, orbits, spins : integer;
    interval, guarded_planet : integer;
    random_seed, num_moves : integer;
    player_move, crit_move : move;
    all_done : boolean;
    i : integer;
```

(*=====*)

```
function rand (lo, hi : integer) : integer;
begin
    random_seed := (random_seed * 211) mod 1021;
    rand := random_seed mod (hi - lo + 1) + lo;
end;
```

(*=====*)

```
procedure initialize (var r : rings);
    var i, x : integer;
begin
    for i := 1 to planets * orbits do r[i] := 'b';
    for i := 1 to (planets-1) * orbits do
        begin
            repeat
                x := rand(1, planets * orbits);
            until r[x] = 'b';
            case ((i-1) div orbits + 1) of
                1 : r[x] := 'r';
                2 : r[x] := 'y';
                3 : r[x] := 'g';
            end
        end
    end
end; (* initialize *)
```

(*=====*)

```
procedure setparms;
begin
    writeln(tty); writeln(tty);
    repeat
        writeln(tty, 'How many planets (3 or 4)?');
        readln(tty, planets);
    until (planets = 3) or (planets = 4);

    repeat
        writeln(tty, 'How many orbits per planet (2 - 5)?');
        readln(tty, orbits);
    until (orbits >= 2) and (orbits <= 5);
```

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repeat
    writeln(tty,'1 or 2 moons per orbit?');
    readln(tty,spins)
until (spins = 1) or (spins = 2)
end; (* setparms *)

(*=====*)

procedure setmove;
    var direction : char;
begin
    with player_move do
        begin
            repeat
                write(tty,'Enter Source, Dest, and Rotation ');
                writeln(tty,'- eg "3 1R" or "-2 4L."');
                read(tty,source);
                if source < 0 then
                    begin spin := neg; source := -source end
                else spin := pos;
                read(tty,dest);
                readln(tty,direction)
            until (source > 0) and (source <= planets)
                and (dest > 0) and (dest <= planets)
                and ((direction = 'r') or (direction = 'R')
                    or (direction = 'l') or (direction = 'L'));

            if spins = 1 then spin := pos;
            if (direction = 'l') or (direction = 'L')
                then dir := left
                else dir := right;
            source := source * orbits;
            dest := dest * orbits;
        end (* with *)
    end; (* setmove *)

    (*=====*)

function solved (moons : ring) : boolean;
    var result : boolean;
        i, j : integer;
begin
    (* check that all groups of moons have the same color. *)
    (* if the first three groups are ok, the fourth is too *)
    result := true;
    for i := 0 to planets-2 do
        for j := 1 to orbits-1 do
            result := result and
                (moons[orbits*i+j] = moons[orbits*i+j+1]);
        solved := result
    end; (* solved *)

    (*=====*)

procedure makemove (selection : move; var moons : ring);
    var temp : ring;
        i, j : integer;
begin
    with selection do
        begin
            (*-----*)
            (* If Source < Dest and rotating clockwise, Dest is given by: *)
            (*-----*)
            (*      MC[2] & MC[1..S-1] & MCS+1..D-1] & MCS] & M[D..11] *)
            (*-----*)
            if (dir = right) and (source < dest) then
                begin
                    j := 1;
                    temp[j] := moons[orbits*planets];
                    j := j + 1;

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begin
  j := 1;
  temp[j] := moons[orbits*planets];
  j := j + 1;

  for i := 1 to source-1 do
    begin
      temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

  for i := source+1 to dest-1 do
    begin
      temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

  temp[j] := moons[source]; j := j + 1;

  for i := dest to (orbits*planets-1) do
    begin
      temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

  moons := temp      (* make final assignment of new state *)
end (* of clockwise move for SOURCE < DEST case *)

(*-----*)
(* If Source > Dest and rotating clockwise, Dest is given by: *)
(*-----*)
(*      M[1,,D-1] & MCS] & MCD,,S-1] & MCS+1,,12]      *)
(*-----*)
else if (dir = right) and (source > dest) then
begin
  j := 1;

  for i := 1 to dest-1 do
    begin
      temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

  temp[j] := moons[source]; j := j + 1;

  for i := dest to source-1 do
    begin
      temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

  for i := source+1 to (orbits*planets) do
    begin
      temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

  moons := temp      (* make final assignment of new state *)
end (* of clockwise move for SOURCE > DEST case *)

(*-----*)
(* If Source < Dest and rotating counterclock, Dest is : *)
(*-----*)
(*      M[1,,S-1] & MCS+1,,D] & MCS] & MCD+1,,orbits*4] *)
(*-----*)
else if (dir = left) and (source < dest) then
begin
  j := 1;

  for i := 1 to source-1 do
    begin
      temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

  for i := source+1 to dest do
    begin

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    end;

    for i := source+1 to dest do
    begin
        temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

    temp[j] := moons[source]; j := j + 1;

    for i := dest+1 to (orbits*planets) do
    begin
        temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

    moons := temp (* make final assignment of new state *)
end (* of counterclockwise move for SOURCE < DEST case *)

(*-----*)
(* If Source > Dest and rotating counterclock, Dest is : *)
(*-----*)
(* MC2..DJ & MCSJ & MCD+1..S-1J & MCS+1..orbits*4J *)
(*-----*)
else if (dir = left) and (source > dest) then
begin
    j := 1;

    for i := 2 to dest do
    begin
        temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

    temp[j] := moons[source]; j := j + 1;

    for i := dest+1 to source-1 do
    begin
        temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

    for i := source+1 to (orbits*planets) do
    begin
        temp[j] := moons[i]; j := j + 1
    end;

    temp[j] := moons[1];

    moons := temp (* make final assignment of new state *)
end (* of counterclockwise move for SOURCE > DEST case *)

end (* with *)
end; (* procedure makemove *)

(*=====*)

procedure genmove;
var direction : integer;
begin
    with crit_move do
    begin
        interval := rand(orbits,orbits*2);
        repeat
            source := rand(1, planets*orbits);
            dest := rand(1, planets*orbits)
        until (source-1) div orbits <> (dest-1) div orbits;

        direction := rand(0,1);
        if direction = 0
            then dir := right
            else dir := left;
        if (spins = 1) or (num_moves = 0)
            then spin := pos

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        then dir := right;
        else dir := left;
    if (spins = 1) or (num_moves = 0)
        then spin := pos;
        else spin := player_move.spin;
end (* with *)
end; (* senmove *)

(*=====*)

procedure adjust (var pos      : integer);
begin
with crit_move do
begin
    if (dir = right)
        then
            if (source < dest) and ((pos < source) or (pos >= dest))
                then pos := (pos mod (orbits * planets)) + 1;
            else if (source > dest) and (pos < source) and (pos >= dest)
                then pos := pos + 1;

            if (dir = left)
                then
                    if (source < dest) and (pos > source) and (pos <= dest)
                        then pos := pos - 1;
                    else if (source > dest) and ((pos > source) or (pos <= dest))
                        then if pos = 1
                            then pos := orbits * planets;
                            else pos := pos - 1;
end (* with *)
end; (* adjust *)

(*=====*)

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procedure warn ;
begin
    write(tty, 'Warning: ');
    if spins = 2 then if crit_move.spin = pos
        then write(tty, 'positive ');
        else write(tty, 'negative ');
    write(tty, 'moon from orbit ');
    write(tty, ((crit_move.source-1) mod orbits + 1):1);
    write(tty, ' on planet ');
    write(tty, ((crit_move.source-1) div orbits + 1):1);
    write(tty, ' will become critical in ');
    write(tty, interval:1);
    writeln(tty, ' moves');
end; (* warn *)

(*=====*)

```

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procedure inform ;
begin
with crit_move do
begin
    write(tty, 'Attention: ');
    if spins = 2 then if crit_move.spin = pos
        then write(tty, 'positive ');
        else write(tty, 'negative ');
    write(tty, 'moon from orbit ');
    write(tty, ((source-1) mod orbits + 1):1);
    write(tty, ', planet ');
    write(tty, ((source-1) div orbits + 1):1);
    write(tty, ' has moved to orbit ');
    write(tty, ((dest-1) mod orbits + 1):1);
    write(tty, ', planet ');
    writeln(tty, ((dest-1) div orbits + 1):1);
end (* with *)
end; (* inform *)

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        then dir := right
        else dir := left;
    if (spins = 1) or (num_moves = 0)
        then spin := pos
        else spin := player_move.spin
end (* with *)
end; (* denmove *)

(*=====*)

procedure adjust (var pos      : integer);
begin
with crit_move do
begin
    if (dir = right)
        then
            if (source < dest) and ((pos < source) or (pos >= dest))
                then pos := (pos mod (orbits * planets)) + 1
            else if (source > dest) and (pos < source) and (pos >= dest)
                then pos := pos + 1;

        if (dir = left)
            then
                if (source < dest) and (pos > source) and (pos <= dest)
                    then pos := pos - 1
                else if (source > dest) and ((pos > source) or (pos <= dest))
                    then if pos = 1
                        then pos := orbits * planets
                        else pos := pos - 1;

end (* with *)
end; (* adjust *)

(*=====*)

```

```

procedure warn ;
begin
    write(tty, 'Warning: ');
    if spins = 2 then if crit_move.spin = pos
        then write(tty, 'positive ')
        else write(tty, 'negative ');
    write(tty, 'moon from orbit ');
    write(tty, ((crit_move.source-1) mod orbits + 1):1);
    write(tty, ' on planet ');
    write(tty, ((crit_move.source-1) div orbits + 1):1);
    write(tty, ' will become critical in ');
    write(tty, interval:1);
    writeln(tty, ' moves')
end; (* warn *)

(*=====*)

```

```

procedure inform ;
begin
with crit_move do
begin
    write(tty, 'Attention: ');
    if spins = 2 then if crit_move.spin = pos
        then write(tty, 'positive ')
        else write(tty, 'negative ');
    write(tty, 'moon from orbit ');
    write(tty, ((source-1) mod orbits + 1):1);
    write(tty, ', planet ');
    write(tty, ((source-1) div orbits + 1):1);
    write(tty, ' has moved to orbit ');
    write(tty, ((dest-1) mod orbits + 1):1);
    write(tty, ', planet ');
    writeln(tty, ((dest-1) div orbits + 1):1)
end (* with *)
end; (* inform *)

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        writeln(tty, ((dest-1) div orbits + 1):1)
    end (* with *)
end; (* inform *)

(*=====*)

procedure tab (n : integer);
    var j : integer;
begin
    for j := 1 to n do write(tty, ' ')
end; (* tab *)

(*=====*)

procedure disp_4_1;
    var i : integer;
begin (* display *)

    tab(4 + 3*(orbits-1)); writeln(tty, '1'); tab(2);

    for i := 1 to orbits do
    begin
        tab(2); write(tty, moons[pos][i]:1)
    end;

    writeln(tty); write(tty, ' 4');
    write(tty, moons[pos][4*orbits]:1);
    tab(3*orbits); write(tty, moons[pos][orbits+1]:1);

    for i := 1 to orbits-1 do
    begin
        writeln(tty); writeln(tty); tab(2);
        write(tty, moons[pos][4*orbits-i]:1);
        tab(3*orbits); write(tty, moons[pos][orbits+i+1]:1)
    end;

    writeln(tty, '2'); tab(2);

    for i := 1 to orbits do
    begin
        tab(2); write(tty, moons[pos][3*orbits-i+1]:1)
    end;

    writeln(tty); writeln(tty, ' 3')

end; (* disp_4_1 *)

(*=====*)

procedure disp_4_2;
    var i : integer;
begin
    tab(3*orbits+1); writeln(tty, '(1)'); tab(3);
    for i := 1 to orbits do
    begin
        tab(2); write(tty, moons[pos][i]:1)
    end;
    writeln(tty); tab(3);
    for i := 1 to orbits do
    begin
        tab(2); write(tty, moons[nes][i]:1)
    end;
    writeln(tty); write(tty, '(4)');
    write(tty, moons[pos][4*orbits]:1);
    write(tty, moons[nes][4*orbits]:1);
    tab(3*(orbits-1) + 1);
    write(tty, moons[nes][orbits+1]:1);
    write(tty, moons[pos][orbits+1]:1);
    for i := 1 to orbits-1 do
    begin

```



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write(tty,moons[neg][orbits+1]:1);
write(tty,moons[pos][orbits+1]:1);
for i := 1 to orbits-1 do
begin
    writeln(tty); writeln(tty); tab(3);
    write(tty,moons[pos][4*orbits-i]:1);
    write(tty,moons[neg][4*orbits-i]:1);
    tab(3*(orbits-1)+1);
    write(tty,moons[neg][orbits+i+1]:1);
    write(tty,moons[pos][orbits+i+1]:1)
end;
writeln(tty,'(2)'); tab(3);
for i := 1 to orbits do
begin
    tab(2); write(tty,moons[neg][3*orbits-i+1]:1)
end;
writeln(tty); tab(3);
for i := 1 to orbits do
begin
    tab(2); write(tty,moons[pos][3*orbits-i+1]:1)
end;
writeln(tty); writeln(tty,'    (3)')
end; (* disp_4_2 *)

(*=====*)

procedure disp_3_1;
var i : integer;
begin
    tab(2*orbits-3); write(tty,'(3)');
    for i := 1 to orbits do
    begin
        writeln(tty); writeln(tty);
        tab(12-(2*i)); write (tty,moons[pos][3*orbits-i+1]:1);
        tab(4*i-1); write (tty,moons[pos][i]:1)
    end;
    writeln(tty,' (1)'); writeln(tty); tab(11-2*orbits);
    for i := 2*orbits downto orbits+1 do
    begin
        tab(3); write(tty,moons[pos][i]:1)
    end;
    writeln(tty); writeln(tty);
    tab(13-2*orbits); writeln(tty,'(2)')
end; (* disp_3_1 *)

(*=====*)

procedure disp_3_2;
var i : integer;
begin
    tab(2*orbits-3); write(tty,'(3)');
    for i := 1 to orbits do
    begin
        writeln(tty);
        tab(11-(2*i)); write (tty,moons[pos][3*orbits-i+1]:1);
        tab(4*i+1); writeln(tty,moons[pos][i]:1);
        tab(12-(2*i)); write (tty,moons[neg][3*orbits-i+1]:1);
        tab(4*i-1); write (tty,moons[neg][i]:1)
    end;
    tab(2); writeln(tty,'(1)'); tab(11-2*orbits);
    for i := 2*orbits downto orbits+1 do
    begin
        tab(3); write(tty,moons[neg][i]:1)
    end;
    writeln(tty); tab(11-2*orbits);
    for i := 2*orbits downto orbits+1 do
    begin
        tab(3); write(tty,moons[neg][i]:1)
    end;
    writeln(tty); tab(13-2*orbits); writeln(tty,'(2)')
end;

```

```

for i := 2 to orbits do
begin
    tab(3) := write(tty, moons[nex][i]:1)
end;
writeln(tty); tab(13-2*orbits) := writeln(tty, '(2)')
end; (* disp_3_2 *)

(*=====*)

procedure display;
begin
    case spins * planets of
        3 : disp_3_1;
        4 : disp_4_1;
        6 : disp_3_2;
        8 : disp_4_2;
    end
end;

(*=====*)
(* MAIN BODY OF ORB PROGRAM ..... *)
(*=====*)

begin
    random_seed := time div 1000;
    num_moves := 0;

    getparms;

    initialize(moons[pos]);
    if spins = 2 then initialize(moons[nex]);

    display;
    genmove;

    repeat
        if interval = 0 then
            begin
                inform;
                makemove(crit_move, moons[crit_move, spin]);
                genmove
            end
        else
            begin
                if interval <= 2 then warn;

                getmove;
                makemove(player_move, moons[player_move, spin]);

                if (interval <= 2) and
                    (player_move, source = crit_move, source) then
                    genmove
                else begin
                    if player_move, spin = crit_move, spin then
                        begin
                            adjust(crit_move, source);
                            adjust(crit_move, dest)
                        end;
                    interval := interval - 1
                end;

                num_moves := num_moves + 1
            end;
        display;

        if spins = 2
            then all_done := solved(moons[pos])
                and solved(moons[nex])
                and (moons[pos][1] = moons[nex][1])
            else all_done := solved(moons[pos])

```

} this is happening
nothing get modified

```
    when all_done := solved(moons[pos])
        and solved(moons[next])
        and (moons[pos][1] = moons[next][1])
    else all_done := solved(moons[pos])
until all_done;

writeln(tty);
write(tty, 'Congratulations - you solved it in only ');
write(tty, num_moves;2); writeln(tty, ' moves !!')

end;
@
```